

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
EASTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN, SOUTHERN DIVISION

Elnora Carthan; Rhonda Kelso, individually and as next of friend of K.E.K, a minor child; Darrell and Barbara Davis; Michael Snyder, as personal representative of the Estate of John Snyder, deceased; Marilyn Bryson; David Munoz; Tiantha Williams, individually and as next of friend of T.W., a minor child; Amber Brown, as next of friend of K.L.D., a minor child; Frances Gilcreast; EPCO Sales, LLC; Angelo's Coney Island Palace, Inc., on behalf of themselves and all others similarly situated,

Docket: 5:16-cv-10444-JEL-MKM

Hon. Judith E. Levy

Magistrate Judge Mona K. Majzoub

Plaintiffs,

-vs-

Governor Rick Snyder, in his individual and official capacities; the State of Michigan; the City of Flint; Daniel Wyant, in his individual capacity; Andy Dillon, in his individual capacity; Nick Lyon, in his individual capacity; Nancy Peeler, in her individual capacity; Liane Shekter-Smith, in her individual capacity; Adam Rosenthal, in his individual capacity; Stephen Busch, in his individual capacity; Patrick Cook, in his individual capacity; Michael Prysby, in his individual capacity; Bradley Wurfel, in his individual capacity; Jeff Wright, in his individual capacity; Edward Kurtz, in his individual capacity; Darnell Earley, in his individual capacity; Gerald Ambrose, in his individual capacity; Dayne Walling, in his individual capacity and official capacities; Howard Croft, in his individual capacity; Michael Glasgow, in his individual capacity;

Daugherty Johnson, in his individual capacity; Lockwood, Andrews & Newnam, P.C.; Lockwood, Andrews & Newnam, Inc.; Leo A. Daly Company; Veolia North America, LLC; Veolia North America, Inc.; Veolia Water North America Operating Services, LLC,

Defendants.

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**ANSWER OF DEFENDANT LEO A. DALY COMPANY TO THE FOURTH  
CONSOLIDATED AMENDED CLASS COMPLAINT DATED OCTOBER 5, 2018,  
AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES AND JURY DEMAND**

**ANSWER**

NOW COMES Defendant Leo A. Daly Company (sometimes “LAD” or “Defendant LAD”) and for its Answer to the Plaintiffs’ Fourth Consolidated Amended Class Complaint dated October 5, 2018 (Doc #620), state as follows:

1. LAD denies that a class action has been or should be certified in this case. LAD denies that anywhere near 100,000 persons have been harmed by the distribution of water from the Flint Water Treatment Plant. LAD denies that it caused a public health crisis, concealed or misrepresented the scope of the alleged crisis, failed to take appropriate remedial action, or lied about the water or the alleged crisis. As to the allegations in paragraph 1 against other Defendants, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a

belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

2. LAD denies that it was professionally negligent as alleged by Plaintiffs or that it caused harm to the Plaintiffs. As to the allegations in ¶ 2 against other Defendants, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

- i. LAD denies that it was professionally negligent or negligent as alleged by Plaintiffs or that it caused harm to the Plaintiffs. As to the allegations in ¶ 2.
  - i. against other Defendants, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.
- ii. LAD denies that it was professionally negligent or negligent or that it made fraudulent statements as alleged by Plaintiffs or that it caused harm to the Plaintiffs. As to the allegations in ¶ 2. ii.
  - against other Defendants, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.
- iii. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.
- iv. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the

matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

- v. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.
- vi. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.
- vii. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.
- viii. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.
- ix. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

3. LAD denies that it was professionally negligent as alleged by

Plaintiffs or that it caused harm to the Plaintiffs. As to the allegations in ¶ 3 against other Defendants, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

4. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

5. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

6. LAD admits that Defendant LAN, Inc. is incorporated in the State of Texas. As to the remaining allegations in ¶ 6, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

7. Defendant LAD denies that the Court has personal jurisdiction over it or that it has committed torts in Michigan as alleged. As to the remaining allegations in ¶ 7, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

8. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

9. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

10. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

### **PARTIES**

11. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

12. LAD denies that it was professionally negligent as alleged by Plaintiffs or that it caused harm to the Plaintiffs. As to the remaining allegations in ¶ 12, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

13. LAD denies that it was professionally negligent as alleged by Plaintiffs or that it caused harm to the Plaintiffs. As to the remaining allegations in ¶ 13, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

14. LAD denies that it was professionally negligent as alleged by Plaintiffs or that it caused harm to the Plaintiffs. As to the remaining allegations in ¶ 14, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

15. LAD denies that it was professionally negligent as alleged by Plaintiffs or that it caused harm to the Plaintiffs. As to the remaining allegations in ¶ 15, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

16. LAD denies that it was professionally negligent as alleged by Plaintiffs or that it caused harm to the Plaintiffs. As to the remaining allegations in ¶ 16, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

17. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

18. LAD denies that it engaged in deliberately indifferent conduct as alleged by Plaintiffs or that it caused harm to the Plaintiffs. As to the

remaining allegations in ¶ 18, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

19. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

20. LAD denies that it was professionally negligent as alleged by Plaintiffs or that it caused harm to the Plaintiffs. As to the remaining allegations in ¶ 20, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

21. LAD denies that it was professionally negligent as alleged by Plaintiffs or that it caused harm to the Plaintiffs. As to the remaining allegations in ¶ 21, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

22. LAD denies that it was professionally negligent as alleged by Plaintiffs or that it caused harm to Plaintiffs. As to the remaining allegations in ¶ 22, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as

to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

23. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

24. LAD denies that it was professionally negligent as alleged by Plaintiffs or that it caused harm to the Plaintiffs. As to the remaining allegations in ¶ 24, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

25. LAD denies that it was professionally negligent as alleged by Plaintiffs or that it caused harm to the Plaintiffs. As to the remaining allegations in ¶ 25, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

26. LAD denies that it was professionally negligent as alleged by Plaintiffs or that it caused harm to the Plaintiffs. As to the remaining allegations in ¶ 26, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

27. No answer is required to the matter asserted in ¶ 27.

28. LAD denies that it was professionally negligent as alleged by Plaintiffs or that it caused harm to the Plaintiffs. As to the remaining allegations in ¶ 28, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

29. LAD denies that it was professionally negligent as alleged by Plaintiffs or that it caused harm to the Plaintiffs. As to the remaining allegations in ¶ 29, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

30. LAD denies that it was professionally negligent as alleged by Plaintiffs or that it caused harm to the Plaintiffs. As to the remaining allegations in ¶ 30, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

31. No answer is required to the matter asserted in ¶ 31.

32. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

33. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

34. No answer is required to the matter asserted in ¶ 34.

35. LAD admits that LAN, PC is incorporated in Michigan and that it maintains an office in Flint Township and Genesee County, Michigan. LAD denies that LAN, PC was incorporated by LAN, Inc. or that it was formed in connection with work for the City of Flint or Genesee County. LAD admits that Defendant LAN, PC held itself out to the world as a “Leo A. Daly Company” and that substantial work by LAN, PC was conducted at LAN, Inc.’s office in Oak Brook, Illinois.

36. LAD admits that Defendant LAN, Inc. is a Texas corporation with its headquarters in Houston, Texas, and that it maintains an office in Flint Township and Genesee County, Michigan. LAD admits that Defendant LAN, Inc. holds itself out as a full service consulting firm offering planning, engineering and program management services, including civil infrastructure engineering and municipal water treatment and design. LAD admits that Defendant LAN, Inc. is a subsidiary of LAD and that its website identifies it as “A Leo A. Daly Company.” LAD admits that Defendant LAN, Inc. contracted directly with the City of Flint but operated in Michigan via LAN, PC.

37. LAD admits that it is a Nebraska Corporation and that the quoted language appears on the Leo A. Daly Company website.

38. LAD denies that it exercises nearly unfettered control over its subsidiary LAN, Inc. LAD admits that Leo A. Daly, III, serves as Chairman of both LAD and LAN, Inc. LAD admits that Dennis W. Petersen served as President of LAD and Acting President of LAN, Inc., but states that Mr. Petersen has been replaced by Wayne Swafford as President of LAN, Inc. following a national search. LAD admits that Mr. Daly, Mr. Petersen and Mr. Brader serve on the Board of Directors of LAN, Inc. LAD admits that Mr. Brader assists LAN, Inc. with certain financial services in his position as CFO of LAD. LAD admits that LAD and LAN share office space at locations in Hawaii, Los Angeles and Miami. LAD admits that LAN, Inc. holds itself out as "A Leo A. Daly Company" in that it is a subsidiary of LAD. LAD denies that it had any involvement in contracting with the City of Flint to perform work at the Flint Water Treatment Plant or that any LAD employees were involved in directing the specific day-to-day activities of LAN personnel working on the Flint Water Treatment Plant project.

39. LAD denies that it was professionally negligent as alleged by Plaintiffs or that it caused harm to Plaintiffs. LAD also denies that it acted in concert with Defendants LAN, Inc. and LAN, PC.

40. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

41. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

42. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

43. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

44. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

45. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

46. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

47. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

48. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

49. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

50. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

51. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

52. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

53. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

54. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

55. LAD denies that it was professionally negligent as alleged by Plaintiffs or that it caused harm to the Plaintiffs. As to the remaining allegations in ¶ 55, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

56. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

57. LAD admits that Governor Richard Snyder was the Governor of the State of Michigan and that he exercised the legal authority associated with that office. As to the remaining allegations in ¶ 57, LAD is without knowledge

or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

58. LAD admits that the State of Michigan operates the Michigan Department of Environmental Quality pursuant to state law. As to the remaining allegations in ¶ 58, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

59. LAD admits that Defendant Wyant was the Director of the MDEQ. As to the remaining allegations in ¶ 59, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

60. LAD admits that Defendant Dillon was the Treasurer of the State of Michigan. As to the remaining allegations in ¶ 60, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

61. LAD admits that Defendant Lyon was the Director of the Department of Health and Human Services (MDHHS). As to the remaining

allegations in ¶ 61, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

62. LAD admits that Defendant Peeler was an employee of MDHHS. As to the remaining allegations in ¶ 62, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

63. LAD admits that Defendant Shekter-Smith was the Director of the Office of Drinking Water and Municipal Assistance at MDEQ. As to the remaining allegations in ¶ 63, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

64. LAD admits that Defendant Rosenthal was a Water Quality Analyst assigned to the Lansing Office of the MDEQ. As to the remaining allegations in ¶ 64, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

65. LAD admits that Defendant Busch was District Supervisor assigned to the Lansing Office of the MDEQ. As to the remaining allegations in

¶ 65, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

66. LAD admits that Defendant Cook was a Water Treatment Specialist assigned to the Lansing Community Drinking Water Unit of the MDEQ. As to the remaining allegations in ¶ 66, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

67. LAD admits that Defendant Prysby was an Engineer assigned to District 11 (Genesee County) of the MDEQ. As to the remaining allegations in ¶ 67, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

68. LAD admits that Defendant Wurfel was Communications Director for the MDEQ. As to the remaining allegations in ¶ 68, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

69. LAD admits that Defendant Wright is the Genesee County Drain Commissioner and that he has served in that capacity since approximately 2001. As to the remaining allegations in ¶ 69, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

70. LAD admits that Defendant Kurtz served as Emergency Manager for the City of Flint from approximately August 2012 until July 2013 following his appointment by Governor Snyder. As to the remaining allegations in ¶ 70, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

71. LAD admits that Defendant Earley served as Emergency Manager for the City of Flint from approximately November 1, 2013 until January 12, 2015 following his appointment by Governor Snyder. As to the remaining allegations in ¶ 71, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

72. LAD admits that Defendant Ambrose served as Emergency Manager for the City of Flint from January 13, 2015 until April 28, 2013

following his appointment by Governor Snyder. As to the remaining allegations in ¶ 72, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

73. LAD admits that Defendant Walling served as Mayor of the City of Flint from August 4, 2009 until November 9, 2015. As to the remaining allegations in ¶ 73, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

74. LAD admits that Defendant Croft was the Director of Public Works for the City of Flint. As to the remaining allegations in ¶ 74, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

75. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

76. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

77. LAD admits that Defendant City of Flint is a municipal corporation organized and operating pursuant to the laws of the State of Michigan and that it operates a Department of Public Works which provides water to residents and property owners. As to the remaining allegations in ¶ 77, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

78. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

79. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

#### **STATEMENT OF FACTS**

80. LAD denies that it was professionally negligent as alleged by Plaintiffs or that it caused harm to the Plaintiffs. As to the remaining allegations in ¶ 80, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

81. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

82. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

83. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

84. Based on information and belief, LAD admits that the City of Flint received its water via purchase from the Detroit Water and Sewer Authority from approximately 1964 until April of 2014 and that this water did not require treatment through the FWTP. As to the remaining allegations in ¶ 84, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

85. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

86. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

87. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

88. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

89. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

90. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

91. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

92. LAD admits that the LAN Defendants participated in preparing a report funded by the Genesee County Drain Commissioner in 2011 entitled

“Analysis of the Flint River as a Permanent Water Supply for the City of Flint” and that LAN’s contribution to the report was the preparation of the Appendix relating to costs. LAD admits that LAN’s Appendix included an amount for the projected costs of corrosion control additives. The primary author of the 2011 report was Rowe Engineering. The report speaks for itself. LAD further admits that in 2009, LAN participated in preparing a report entitled, “Preliminary Engineering Report—Lake Huron Water Supply” for the Karegnondi Water Authority along with several other engineering companies, that the primary authors of this study were Wade Trim and Rowe Engineering and that LAN’s work on the project related to the water intake at Lake Huron and pump station and did not involve the FWTP. As to the remaining allegations in ¶ 92, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

93. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

94. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

95. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

96. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

97. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

98. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

99. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

100. LAD admits that the Lake Huron water to be delivered by the KWA was raw water which needed to be treated.

101. Based on information and belief, LAD admits that Governor Snyder appointed Defendant Kurtz as Emergency Manager in August of 2012. As to the remaining allegations in ¶ 101, LAD is without knowledge or

information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

102. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

103. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

104. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

105. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

106. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

107. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

108. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

109. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

110. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

111. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

112. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

113. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

114. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

115. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

116. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

117. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

118. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

119. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

120. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

121. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

122. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

123. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

124. Based on information and belief, admitted.

125. Based on information and belief, admitted.

126. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

127. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

128. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

129. Based on information and belief, admitted.

130. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

131. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

132. LAD admits only that on or about April 9, 2014, the MDEQ issued construction permits to the City of Flint relating to the initial water main cut-in at the FWTP, certain electrical improvements at the FWTP and the lime residual disposal site at Bray Road. LAD denies that the MDEQ issued a permit for the operation of the FWTP in 2014.

133. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

134. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

135. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

136. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

137. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

138. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

139. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

140. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

141. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

142. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

143. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

144. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

145. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

146. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

147. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

148. LAD admits that LAN submitted a proposal to the City of Flint relating to upgrading the FWTP dated June 10, 2013, which proposal speaks for itself. LAD admits that the LAN proposal was signed by Warren Green, PE, and Samir Matta, PE.

149. The language of the June 10, 2013 proposal speaks for itself.

150. The language of the June 10, 2013 proposal speaks for itself.

151. LAD admits that LAN was retained by the City of Flint in June of 2013 to perform only tasks I and II outlined in Appendix A to the June 10, 2013 proposal at a cost of \$171,000. By way of further response, LAN's scope of work was modified by change orders 2 (November 2013), 3 (October 2014), 4 (April 2015), and 5 (December 2015). LAD denies that LAN was paid

more than \$3.8 million for engineering services related to the FWTP for the reason that it is untrue. As to the remaining allegations in ¶ 151, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

152. Based on information and belief, admitted.

153. LAD admits that on June 26, 2013, Warren Green and Jeff Hansen of LAN met with representatives of the City of Flint, the MDEQ, the Genesee County Drain Commissioner, Rowe Engineering and O'Malia Consulting to discuss the FWTP and that following this meeting the City contracted with LAN to perform tasks I and II from Appendix A to LAD's June 10, 2013 proposal.

154. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs. By way of further response, LAD denies that a document prepared by the City of Flint in January of 2015 would be properly characterized as "incomplete meeting minutes" of a meeting in June of 2013.

155. LAD admits that at the June 26, 2013 meeting, MDEQ officials told the City of Flint that it was not necessary for the City to implement corrosion

control treatment and that the City could implement two 6-month rounds of sampling and monitoring in order to comply with the Lead and Copper Rule, that following this meeting LAN sought to have the city revisit the issue of corrosion control treatment, and that LAN was told that the City would do only that which was required by the MDEQ. By way of further response, the September 3, 2015 email from Howard Croft speaks for itself.

156. LAD admits that the FWTP served as a secondary and backup water supply system for the City of Flint for many years prior to 2014. As to the remaining allegations in ¶ 156, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

157. Based on information and belief, LAD admits that the FWTP received certain upgrades during the period from approximately 2001 through 2004. As to the remaining allegations in ¶ 157, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

158. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

159. LAD denies the allegations in ¶ 159 of the Complaint as to LAD. As to the remaining allegations in ¶ 159, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs. By way of further response, LAN consistently recommended to the City of Flint during the relevant time period that it conduct a final plant test run prior to distribution of water to the public for a minimum of 60-90 days to test certain water quality parameters, which would include corrosivity, and that it use appropriate corrosion control treatment as necessary based on the data developed during the final plant test run. LAD and LAN do not know whether or not the City conducted a final plant test run in the Spring of 2014 prior to distributing water to the public. In addition, LAN consistently recommended the use of full softening using both lime and soda ash at the FWTP. In addition, LAN informed the City of Flint following an attempted initial plant test run in the Summer of 2013 that, due to the failed plant test run, it was unable to complete a Preliminary Engineering Report, and the City of Flint responded by asking LAN to focus on improvements which would be needed to facilitate using the FWTP to treat water from Lake Huron to be delivered by the KWA. In Change Order #2 issued in November 2013, the City narrowed LAN's scope of work in Change Order #2 to the specific tasks identified in the attached

“Proposed Scope of Upgrades to Flint WTP” document: 1) upgrade of liquid oxygen and liquid nitrogen storage facilities, 2) upgrades to electrical system, 3) upgrade to mid-point chlorination piping system, 4) upgrade to pump station no. 4, 5) installation of a raw water piping connection for KWA water, and 6) development of lime residual disposal plan. In fact, substantially all of the work performed by LAN was performed at facilities separate from the main water treatment plant.

160. LAD denies the allegations in ¶ 160 of the Complaint as stated. LAD admits only that on or about April 9, 2014, the MDEQ issued construction permits to the City of Flint relating to the initial water main cut-in at the FWTP, certain electrical improvements at the FWTP and the lime residual disposal site at Bray Road.

161. LAD admits that chlorides may be corrosive under certain conditions. LAD further admits that corrosive water should be made noncorrosive prior to distribution to a public water system. LAD further admits that corrosive water in the distribution system may result in the corrosion of pipes, such that metals in the pipes, including lead, will leach into drinking water. LAD denies that it is always true that “chlorides must be neutralized with anticorrosive agents, such as phosphates, before entering public water systems.” As to the remaining allegations in ¶ 161, LAD is

without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs. By way of further response, LAN consistently recommended to the City of Flint during the relevant time period that it conduct a final plant test run prior to distribution of water to the public for a minimum of 60-90 days to test certain water quality parameters, which would include corrosivity, and that it use appropriate corrosion control treatment as necessary based on the data developed during the final plant test run. LAD and LAN do not know whether or not the City conducted a final plant test run in the Spring of 2014 prior to distributing water to the public. In addition, LAN consistently recommended the use of full softening using both lime and soda ash at the FWTP. In addition, LAN informed the City of Flint following an attempted initial plant test run in the Summer of 2013 that, due to the failed plant test run, it was unable to complete a Preliminary Engineering Report, and the City of Flint responded by asking LAN to focus on improvements which would be needed to facilitate using the FWTP to treat water from Lake Huron to be delivered by the KWA. In Change Order #2 issued in November 2013, the City narrowed LAN's scope of work in Change Order #2 to the specific tasks identified in the attached "Proposed Scope of Upgrades to Flint WTP" document: 1) upgrade of liquid oxygen and liquid nitrogen storage

facilities, 2) upgrades to electrical system, 3) upgrade to mid-point chlorination piping system, 4) upgrade to pump station no. 4, 5) installation of a raw water piping connection for KWA water, and 6) development of lime residual disposal plan. In fact, substantially all of the work performed by LAD was performed at facilities separate from the main water treatment plant.

162. LAD denies that it was professionally negligent as alleged by Plaintiffs, that its actions caused harm to Plaintiffs or that it recommended that the City distribute water to the public without the use of an appropriate corrosion control additive. By way of further response, LAN consistently recommended to the City of Flint during the relevant time period that it conduct a final plant test run prior to distribution of water to the public for a minimum of 60-90 days to test certain water quality parameters, which would include corrosivity, and that it use appropriate corrosion control treatment as necessary based on the data developed during the final plant test run. LAD and LAN do not know whether or not the City conducted a final plant test run in the Spring of 2014 prior to distributing water to the public. In addition, LAN consistently recommended the use of full softening using both lime and soda ash at the FWTP. In addition, LAD informed the City of Flint following an attempted initial plant test run in the Summer of 2013 that, due to the failed plant test run, it was unable to complete a Preliminary Engineering Report,

and the City of Flint responded by asking LAN to focus on improvements which would be needed to facilitate using the FWTP to treat water from Lake Huron to be delivered by the KWA. In Change Order #2 issued in November 2013, the City narrowed LAN's scope of work in Change Order #2 to the specific tasks identified in the attached "Proposed Scope of Upgrades to Flint WTP" document: 1) upgrade of liquid oxygen and liquid nitrogen storage facilities, 2) upgrades to electrical system, 3) upgrade to mid-point chlorination piping system, 4) upgrade to pump station no. 4, 5) installation of a raw water piping connection for KWA water, and 6) development of lime residual disposal plan. In fact, substantially all of the work performed by LAD was performed at facilities separate from the main water treatment plant.

163. LAD denies that it was professionally negligent as alleged by Plaintiffs or that its actions caused harm to Plaintiffs. LAD denies that it performed any work in connection with the Flint Water Treatment Plant. By way of further response, LAN consistently recommended to the City of Flint during the relevant time period that it conduct a final plant test run prior to distribution of water to the public for a minimum of 60-90 days to test certain water quality parameters, which would include corrosivity, and that it use appropriate corrosion control treatment as necessary based on the data developed during the final plant test run. LAD and LAN do not know whether

or not the City conducted a final plant test run in the Spring of 2014 prior to distributing water to the public. In addition, LAN consistently recommended the use of full softening using both lime and soda ash at the FWTP. In addition, LAN informed the City of Flint following an attempted initial plant test run in the Summer of 2013 that, due to the failed plant test run, it was unable to complete a Preliminary Engineering Report, and the City of Flint responded by asking LAN to focus on improvements which would be needed to facilitate using the FWTP to treat water from Lake Huron to be delivered by the KWA. In Change Order #2 issued in November 2013, the City narrowed LAN's scope of work in Change Order #2 to the specific tasks identified in the attached "Proposed Scope of Upgrades to Flint WTP" document: 1) upgrade of liquid oxygen and liquid nitrogen storage facilities, 2) upgrades to electrical system, 3) upgrade to mid-point chlorination piping system, 4) upgrade to pump station no. 4, 5) installation of a raw water piping connection for KWA water, and 6) development of lime residual disposal plan. In fact, substantially all of the work performed by LAD was performed at facilities separate from the main water treatment plant.

164. LAD admits that the City of Flint changed over to the use of the Flint River water source in the Spring of 2014. Based on information and belief, LAD further admits that Mr. Glasgow had warned the MDEQ that the

Flint WTP was not ready. As the remaining allegations in ¶ 164, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

165. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

166. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

167. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

168. Based on information and belief, LAD admits that the City of Flint issued water boil advisories due to the presence of fecal coliform bacteria in the water supply in August and September of 2014.

169. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

170. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

171. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

172. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

173. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

174. LAD admits that Legionnaire's disease is a form of pneumonia. Based on information and belief, LAD admits that this disease may occur in humans when *legionella* bacteria are inhaled. LAD denies the allegations in the third sentence of ¶ 174. As to the remaining allegations in ¶ 174, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

175. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

176. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

177. LAD denies the allegations in ¶ 177 of the Complaint as to LAD. As to the remaining allegations in ¶ 177, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

178. Based on information and belief, LAD admits that much of the water distribution system in the City of Flint is now over 75 years old and constructed of iron, which can be subject to corrosion. LAD further admits that unlined cast iron pipe is subject to internal corrosion which may lead to reduced flow and pressures, leakage, and the development of biofilms.

179. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

180. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

181. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

182. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

183. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

184. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

185. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

186. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

187. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs. By way of further response, during the time frame in which LAN was asked to prepare a report addressing the TTHM issues, LAN recommended that the City engage it to perform a study of finished water quality, and the City refused and indicated that it was planning to engage a different company to address finished water quality and operational concerns.

188. LAD admits that LAN was asked to address the problem of elevated TTHM's in the Fall of 2014 and that it prepared a final report regarding the problem in August of 2015 entitled "Trihalomethane Formation Control." By way of further response, LAN recommended in the Fall of 2014 that the City engage it to perform a study of finished water quality, and the City refused and indicated that it was planning to engage a different company to address finished water quality and operational concerns.

189. LAD admits that LAN issued a draft report entitled "Trihalomethane Formation Concern" in November of 2014 and that the

report did not address any concerns regarding lead. By way of further response, LAN recommended in the Fall of 2014 that the City engage it to perform a study of finished water quality, and the City refused and indicated that it was planning to engage a different company to address finished water quality and operational concerns.

190. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

191. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

192. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

193. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

194. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs. By way of further response,

LAN recommended in the Fall of 2014 that the City engage it to perform a study of finished water quality, and the City refused and indicated that it was planning to engage a different company to address finished water quality and operational concerns.

195. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

196. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

197. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

198. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

199. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

200. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

201. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

202. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

203. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

204. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

205. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

206. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

207. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

208. LAD denies that its actions or inaction caused the residents of the City of Flint to be exposed to poisonous water for any period of time. As to the remaining allegations in ¶ 175, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

209. LAD admits that LAN was hired by the City of Flint and that LAN's scope of services is sent forth in LAN's contract with the City including several change orders which modified the contract. LAD admits that LAN issued a version of its report "Trihalomethane Formation Concern" in February of 2015. LAD denies that LAN failed to conduct a root cause analysis as to why high TTHM levels existed. As to the remaining allegations in ¶ 209, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs. By way of further response, LAN recommended in

the Fall of 2014 that the City engage it to perform a study of finished water quality, and the City refused and indicated that it was planning to engage a different company to address finished water quality and operational concerns.

210. LAD denies the allegations in the first sentence of ¶ 210, but otherwise does not have sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in that paragraph about what is “widely known in the scientific community.”

211. LAD does not have enough knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in ¶ 211 about what had been “highly publicized” before March 12, 2015, but otherwise denies the allegations in that paragraph.

212. LAD denies the allegations in ¶ 212 as to LAD. As to the remaining allegations in ¶ 212, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

213. LAD agrees a document entitled Source Water Assessment Report for the City of Flint Water Supply Flint River Emergency Intake February 2004 states on its face that it was prepared by the U.S. Geological Survey, Water Resources Division, Michigan District, the Michigan Department of Environmental Quality, Water Division, and the City of Flint Water Utilities

Department, that document includes at page 15, in the section headed Summary and Recommendations, the statement:

The SWA for the Flint Intake includes 8 listed potential contaminant sources within the susceptible area, numerous storm drains discharging upstream from the intake, a railroad crossing plus urban, agricultural and industrial runoff from the Flint River watershed. Combining these potential contaminant sources with the very highly sensitive intake yields a very highly susceptible determination for Flint source water.

That document, however, does not appear explicitly to discuss contamination of the Flint River with chlorides or a chloride-to-sulfate mass ration in Flint River water. LAD does not otherwise have enough knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in the second sentence of ¶ 213. LAD likewise does not have enough knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in the fourth sentence of ¶ 213 or of the allegations elsewhere in that paragraph to the extent they concern LAD. LAD otherwise denies the allegations in ¶ 213.

214. LAD denies the allegations in ¶ 214 to the extent they refer to LAD. LAD also denies, based on information and belief, that “[o]utbreaks of Legionnaires’ disease are rare unless pipes have been stripped of their bio-film by warm, corrosive water.” As to the remaining allegations in ¶ 214,

LAN is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

215. LAD agrees it was well-known in 2014 and 2015 to some scientists as well as to some other people that some pipes, including some old municipal water service lines, contain lead and that some corroded water pipes that contain lead may under some conditions leach lead into drinking water if they are part of a drinking water distribution system or plumbing, but LAD does not otherwise have enough knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in the first sentence of ¶ 215. LAD denies that the language contained in quotation marks in the third sentence of ¶ 215 is a complete and accurate quotation of the paragraph from which it is taken but agrees the language appears in the foreword of the work to which it is ascribed. LAD does not have enough knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in the fourth sentence of ¶ 215. LAD otherwise denies the allegations in ¶ 215.

216. LAD admits that corrosion of iron water mains and breaks in water mains were a cause of much of the discoloration of municipally-supplied water about which some Flint residents complained. LAD does not

have enough knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in ¶ 216 concerning what LAD should have inferred from the presence of rust in the City's water. LAD otherwise denies the allegations in ¶ 216.

217. LAD does not have enough knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in the first sentence of ¶ 217 concerning the motivations of those who promulgated the LCR in 1991. LAD denies the first sentence of ¶ 217 accurately describes the requirements of the LCR. LAD does not have enough knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in the second sentence of ¶ 217 to the extent that sentence refers to what "Flint's own sampling analysis" may have "indicated" to the City of Flint, MDEQ, or others who participated in conducting the analysis or had full knowledge of the way in which it was conducted. LAD denies the allegations in that sentence to the extent they refer to what "Flint's own sampling analysis" indicated to LAD. As to the last sentence in that paragraph, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

218. LAD denies the allegations in ¶ 218.

219. LAD admits ferric chloride is commonly used as a coagulant by many water treatment plants to assist in causing organic particles to settle out of the water during the treatment process. LAD admits ferric chloride is acidic. LAD admits adding acidic water treatment chemicals to water can, under some circumstances, lower the pH of water near where the chemical is added. LAD otherwise denies the allegations in the first sentence of ¶ 219. As to the remaining allegations in ¶ 219, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs..

220. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

221. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

222. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

223. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

224. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

225. LAD denies the allegations in ¶ 225 as stated as to LAD. As to the remaining allegations in ¶ 225, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

226. LAD denies the allegations in ¶ 226.

227. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

228. LAD agrees that pH is ordinarily measured on a logarithmic scale. As to the remaining allegations in ¶ 228, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

229. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

230. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

231. LAD denies the allegations in the last sentence of ¶ 231. As to the remaining allegations in ¶ 231, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

232. LAD admits that LAN recommended an increase in the dosage of ferric chloride in its August 2015 report entitled “Trihalomethane Formation Concern.” LAD denies the allegations in the third sentence of ¶ 232 as to LAD. As to the remaining allegations in ¶ 232, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs. By way of further response, LAN consistently recommended to the City of Flint during the relevant time period that it conduct a final plant test run prior to distribution of water to the public for a minimum of 60-90 days to test certain water quality parameters, which would include corrosivity, and that it

use appropriate corrosion control treatment as necessary based on the data developed during the final plant test run. LAD and LAN do not know whether or not the City conducted a final plant test run in the Spring of 2014 prior to distributing water to the public. In addition, LAN consistently recommended the use of full softening using both lime and soda ash at the FWTP. In addition, LAN informed the City of Flint following an attempted initial plant test run in the Summer of 2013 that, due to the failed plant test run, it was unable to complete a Preliminary Engineering Report, and the City of Flint responded by asking LAN to focus on improvements which would be needed to facilitate using the FWTP to treat water from Lake Huron to be delivered by the KWA. In Change Order #2 issued in November 2013, the City narrowed LAN's scope of work in Change Order #2 to the specific tasks identified in the attached "Proposed Scope of Upgrades to Flint WTP" document: 1) upgrade of liquid oxygen and liquid nitrogen storage facilities, 2) upgrades to electrical system, 3) upgrade to mid-point chlorination piping system, 4) upgrade to pump station no. 4, 5) installation of a raw water piping connection for KWA water, and 6) development of lime residual disposal plan. In fact, substantially all of the work performed by LAN was performed at facilities separate from the main water treatment plant. In addition, LAN recommended in the Fall of 2014 that the City engage it to perform a study of finished water quality, and

the City refused and indicated that it was planning to engage a different company to address finished water quality and operational concerns. In addition, following issuance of the final Veolia report in March of 2015, LAN asked the City to authorize LAN to design and implement a phosphate additive equipment at the FWTP, but the City did not do so until the Fall of 2015.

233. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

234. Based on information and belief, admitted.

235. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

236. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

237. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

238. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

239. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

240. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

241. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

242. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

243. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

244. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

245. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

246. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

247. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

248. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

249. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

250. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

251. Denied as to the LAD Defendants. As to the remaining allegations in ¶ 251, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

252. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

253. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

254. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

255. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

256. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

257. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

258. LAN is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

259. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

260. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

261. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

262. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

263. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

264. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

265. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

266. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

267. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

2684. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

269. LAN is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

270. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

271. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

272. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

273. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

274. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

275. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

276. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

277. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

278. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

279. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

280. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

281. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

282. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

283. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

284. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

285. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

286. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

287. LAD admits only that the City reconnected to the Detroit Water and Sewer Department water source in October of 2015. As to the remaining allegations in ¶ 287, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

288. Based on information and belief, admitted.

289. LAD admits only that in June of 2013, the MDEQ advised the City of Flint that it did not need to utilize corrosion control treatment at the time it changed its water source to the Flint River and that the City could comply with the LCR by performing two six-month rounds of sampling and testing for lead and copper. As to the remaining allegations in ¶ 289, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

290. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

291. LAD admits that in late August or early September of 2015, LAN was advised by the City that lead in the water had become a concern, that LAN was asked at that time to design and implement a phosphate additive system and that LAN performed this design work in an expedited manner. As to the remaining allegations in ¶ 291, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

292. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

293. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

294. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

295. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

296. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

297. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

298. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

299. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

300. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

301. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

302. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

303. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

304. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

305. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

306. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

307. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

308. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

309. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

310. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

311. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

312. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

313. LAD agrees, based on information and belief, that during at least part of the time the City of Flint used the Flint River as a water source the water in the distribution system corroded some metal water pipes and that at various times it became predictable to some people that this would occur. LAD otherwise denies the first two sentences of ¶ 313. As to the third and fourth

sentences of ¶ 313, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

314. LAD admits that some adverse health effects of lead are well known but otherwise denies the allegations in the first sentence of ¶ 314. LAD does not have enough knowledge or information to form a belief as to whether or not the USEPA has made the statement attributed to it in ¶ 314. LAD agrees that, as a general matter, very young children tend to be more susceptible to injury from ingesting lead than older children and adults. LAD does not agree that everyone, or every young child, who ingests some amount of lead will experience toxic effects like those itemized by plaintiffs in ¶ 314.

315. LAD does not have sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to whether or not the World Health Organization has made the statement attributed to it in ¶ 315. LAD does not agree that everyone, or every young child, who ingests some amount of lead will experience toxic effects like those itemized by plaintiffs in ¶ 315.

316. LAD does not have sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to whether or not the USEPA has made the statement attributed to it in ¶ 316. LAD does not agree that everyone, or every young child, who ingests

some amount of lead will experience toxic effects like those itemized by plaintiffs in ¶ 316.

317. LAD does not have sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to whether or not the USEPA has made the statement attributed to it in ¶ 317. LAD agrees, as a general statement, that the effects of exposure to lead sometimes can be long lasting.

318. LAD does not have sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to whether or not the World Health Organization has made the statement attributed to it in ¶ 318. LAD does not agree that everyone, or every young child, who ingests some amount of lead will experience “diminished potential over the course of their entire lives.” LAD does not have sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to whether an anticipated drop in IQ and an associated decrease in lifetime economic productivity may be calculated in the manner suggested by plaintiffs in ¶ 318.

319. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

320. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

321. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

322. LAD denies that it was professionally negligent as alleged by Plaintiffs or that it has caused harm to Plaintiffs. As to the remaining allegations in ¶ 322, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

323. LAD agrees, as a general statement, that exposure to lead also can be harmful to adults. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to whether or not the USEPA or the World Health Organization made the statements attributed to them by plaintiffs in ¶ 323. LAD does not agree that every adult exposed to lead would suffer the toxic effects listed by plaintiffs in ¶ 323.

324. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

325. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

326. LAD denies that there is a “Class” and thus denies the allegations in the third and fourth sentences of ¶ 326. LAD agrees, based on information and belief, that there have been some reported cases of Legionnaire’s disease among Flint residents, but denies that all those reported to have become infected with that disease died from it. As to the remaining allegations in ¶ 326, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

327. LAD admits that shigellosis is caused by the *shigella* bacteria, that its symptoms include fever, abdominal pain and diarrhea, and that diarrhea can sometimes lead to dehydration. As to the remaining allegations in ¶ 327, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

328. LAD denies that it was professionally negligent as alleged by Plaintiffs or that it has caused harm to Plaintiffs. As to the remaining allegations in ¶ 328, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

329. LAD denies that it was professionally negligent as alleged by Plaintiffs or that it has caused harm to Plaintiffs. As to the remaining allegations in ¶ 329, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

330. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

331. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

332. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

333. LAD is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to whether the Water Research Watershed Center made the statement attributed to it by plaintiffs in ¶ 333. As to the remaining allegations in ¶ 333, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

334. LAD is without sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to whether the Water Research Watershed Center made the statement attributed to it by plaintiffs in ¶ 334. As to the remaining allegations in ¶ 334, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

335. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

336. LAD denies that all pipes and appliances in all of the businesses and residences in Flint need to be replaced. As to the remaining allegations in ¶ 336, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

337. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

338. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

339. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

340. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

341. LAD denies that it was professionally negligent as alleged by Plaintiffs or that it has caused harm to Plaintiffs. As to the remaining allegations in ¶ 341, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

342. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

343. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

344. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

345. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

346. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

347. LAD denies that there is a “Class” as alleged ¶ 347. As to the remaining allegations in ¶ 347, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

348. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

349. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

350. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

351. LAD denies that there is a “Class” as alleged in ¶ 351. As to the remaining allegations in ¶ 351, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

352. LAD denies that there is a “Class” as alleged in ¶ 352. As to the remaining allegations in ¶ 352, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

353. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

354. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

355. Based on information and belief, admitted.

356. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

357. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

358. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

359. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

360. LAD generally agrees that the health effects of lead poisoning can sometimes go undetected for some time. As to the remaining allegations in ¶ 360, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

361. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

362. Admitted.

363. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

364. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

365. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

366. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

367. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

368. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

369. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

370. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

371. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

372. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

373. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

374. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

375. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

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377. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

378. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

379. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

380. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

381. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

382. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

383. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

384. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

385. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

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387. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

388. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

389. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

390. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

391. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

392. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

393. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

394. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

395. LAD admits that both of the permits issued by the MDEQ on April 9, 2014 relating to the Flint WTP were construction permits. As to remaining allegations in ¶ 395, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

396. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

397. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

398. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

399. Based on information and belief, the City of Flint issued boil water advisories due to the presence of bacteria in the drinking water in 2014. As to the remaining allegations in ¶ 399, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

400. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

401. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

402. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

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407. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

408. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

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412. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

413. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

414. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

415. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

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418. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

419. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

420. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

421. Admitted.

422. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

423. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

424. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

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433. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

434. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

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444. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

445. Admitted.

446. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

447. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

### **CLASS ALLEGATIONS**

448.. Paragraph 448 does not contain any factual allegations of the type contemplated by Fed. R. Civ. P. 8 and 10 and is therefore not susceptible to a response contemplated by those rules. LAD denies ¶ 448 defines any class or

subclass consistent with Fed. R. Civ. P. 23(b)(3), denies any such class or subclass exists, denies that the named plaintiffs would adequately represent any such class or subclass and denies that this case should properly be certified as a class action pursuant to Rule 23(b)(3).

449. Paragraph 449 does not contain any factual allegations of the type contemplated by Fed. R. Civ. P. 8 and 10 and is therefore not susceptible to a response contemplated by those rules. LAD denies ¶ 449 defines any class consistent with Fed. R. Civ. P. 23(b)(2), denies any such class exists, denies that the named plaintiffs would adequately represent any such class and denies that this case should properly be certified as a class action pursuant to Rule 23(b)(2).

450. Paragraph 450 does not contain any factual allegations of the type contemplated by Fed. R. Civ. P. 8 and 10 and is therefore not susceptible to a response contemplated by those rules. LAD denies ¶ 450 defines any subclass consistent with Fed. R. Civ. P. 23(b)(2) and (b)(3), denies any such subclass exists, denies that the named plaintiffs would adequately represent any such subclass and denies that this case should properly be certified as a class action pursuant to Rule 23(b)(2) and (b)(3).

451. Paragraph 451 does not contain any factual allegations of the type contemplated by Fed. R. Civ. P. 8 and 10 and is therefore not susceptible to a

response contemplated by those rules. LAD denies ¶ 451 defines any class consistent with Fed. R. Civ. P. 23(b)(2), denies any such class exists, denies that the named plaintiffs would adequately represent any such class and denies that this case should properly be certified as a class action pursuant to Rule 23(b)(2).

452. Paragraph 452 does not contain any factual allegations of the type contemplated by Fed. R. Civ. P. 8 and 10 and is therefore not susceptible to a response contemplated by those rules. LAD denies ¶ 452 defines any class consistent with Fed. R. Civ. P. 23(b)(2), denies any such class exists, denies that the named plaintiffs would adequately represent any such class and denies that this case should properly be certified as a class action pursuant to Rule 23(b)(2).

453. Paragraph 453 does not contain any factual allegations of the type contemplated by Fed. R. Civ. P. 8 and 10 and is therefore not susceptible to a response contemplated by those rules. LAD denies ¶ 453 defines any class consistent with Fed. R. Civ. P. 23(b)(2), denies any such class exists, denies that the named plaintiffs would adequately represent any such class and denies that this case should properly be certified as a class action pursuant to Rule 23(b)(2).

454. Paragraph 454 does not contain any factual allegations of the type contemplated by Fed. R. Civ. P. 8 and 10 and is therefore not susceptible to a response contemplated by those rules. LAD denies ¶ 454 defines any class consistent with Fed. R. Civ. P. 23(b)(2), denies any such class exists, denies that the named plaintiffs would adequately represent any such class and denies that this case should properly be certified as a class action pursuant to Rule 23(b)(2).

455. Paragraph 455 does not contain any factual allegations of the type contemplated by Fed. R. Civ. P. 8 and 10 and is therefore not susceptible to a response contemplated by those rules. LAD denies ¶ 455 defines any class consistent with Fed. R. Civ. P. 23(b)(2), denies any such class exists, denies that the named plaintiffs would adequately represent any such class and denies that this case should properly be certified as a class action pursuant to Rule 23(b)(2).456. LAD denies that class action status is the most practical method for Plaintiffs to seek redress for their claims in this case.

457. LAD denies that common questions of law and fact predominate over questions affecting only individual members of the putative class.

458. LAD denies the allegations in ¶ 458 of the Complaint.

459. LAD denies the allegations in the first sentence of ¶ 459. As to the remaining allegations in ¶ 459, LAD is without knowledge or information

sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

460. LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

461. LAD admits that Plaintiffs bring this lawsuit as a proposed class action as alleged in ¶ 461 of the Complaint. LAD denies that Plaintiffs satisfy the prerequisites to class action certification as defined by the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, and are therefore unable to maintain this class action lawsuit as pled for reasons including, but not limited to, lack of sufficient numerosity, commonality, typicality, and/or adequacy of class representatives, failure to demonstrate that common questions of law or fact predominate over questions affecting only individual members and failure to demonstrate that a class action is superior to other methods of adjudicating this controversy. LAD denies the remaining allegations contained in ¶ 318 of the Complaint.

462. LAD denies the allegations in ¶ 462 of the Complaint. By way of further response, LAN acted pursuant to its contract with the City of Flint.

## COUNT I

463. LAD refers to and incorporates by reference each of its responses to Plaintiffs' allegations in the preceding paragraphs of this Answer with the same force and effect as though set forth fully herein.

464. The allegations contained in ¶ 464 of Plaintiffs' Complaint being directed against other parties and not against LAD, LAD is not required to admit or deny same pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 8(b)(1).

465. The allegations contained in ¶ 465 of Plaintiffs' Complaint being directed against other parties and not against LAD, LAD is not required to admit or deny same pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 8(b)(1).

466. The allegations contained in ¶ 466 of Plaintiffs' Complaint being directed against other parties and not against LAD, LAD is not required to admit or deny same pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 8(b)(1).

467. The allegations contained in ¶ 467 of Plaintiffs' Complaint being directed against other parties and not against LAD, LAD is not required to admit or deny same pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 8(b)(1).

468. The allegations contained in ¶ 468 of Plaintiffs' Complaint being directed against other parties and not against LAD, LAD is not required to admit or deny same pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 8(b)(1).

469. The allegations contained in ¶ 469 of Plaintiffs' Complaint being directed against other parties and not against LAD, LAD is not required to admit or deny same pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 8(b)(1).

470. The allegations contained in ¶ 470 of Plaintiffs' Complaint being directed against other parties and not against LAD, LAD is not required to admit or deny same pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 8(b)(1).

## **COUNT II**

471. through 493. The Court has dismissed Count II for failure to state a claim on which relief can be granted.

## **COUNT III**

494. through 514. The Court has dismissed Count III for failure to state a claim upon which relief can be granted.

## **COUNT IV**

515. through 531. The Court has dismissed Count IV for failure to state a claim upon which relief can be granted.

## **COUNT V**

532. through 554. The Court has dismissed Count V for failure to state a claim on which relief can be granted.

## COUNT VI

555. The allegations contained in ¶ 555 of Plaintiffs' Complaint being directed against other parties and not against LAD, LAD is not required to admit or deny same pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 8(b)(1).

556. The allegations contained in ¶ 556 of Plaintiffs' Complaint being directed against other parties and not against LAD, LAD is not required to admit or deny same pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 8(b)(1).

557. The allegations contained in ¶ 557 of Plaintiffs' Complaint being directed against other parties and not against LAD, LAD is not required to admit or deny same pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 8(b)(1).

558. The allegations contained in ¶ 558 of Plaintiffs' Complaint being directed against other parties and not against LAD, LAD is not required to admit or deny same pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 8(b)(1).

559. The allegations contained in ¶ 559 of Plaintiffs' Complaint being directed against other parties and not against LAD, LAD is not required to admit or deny same pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 8(b)(1).

560. The allegations contained in ¶ 560 of Plaintiffs' Complaint being directed against other parties and not against LAD, LAD is not required to admit or deny same pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 8(b)(1).

## COUNT VII

561. LAD refers to and incorporates by reference each of its responses to Plaintiffs' allegations in the preceding paragraphs of this Answer with the same force and effect as though set forth fully herein.

562. LAD admits that LAN was retained by the City of Flint to provide a limited scope of engineering services and to perform specific tasks related to specific components of the FWTP. LAD admits LAN undertook/completed those engineering services and was paid for those services under the terms of its agreements with the City of Flint. LAD denies that it or LAN was responsible for water quality issues and denies that it or LAN owed Plaintiffs any legal duty. LAD denies the remaining allegations contained in ¶ 562 of Plaintiffs' Complaint.

563. LAD denies that it or LAN undertook to perform a duty to Plaintiffs or assumed a legal duty to Plaintiffs as alleged in ¶ 563 of Plaintiffs' Complaint.

564. LAD denies that it or LAN undertook to perform a duty to Plaintiffs or assumed a legal duty to Plaintiffs as alleged in ¶ 564 of Plaintiffs' Complaint.

565. LAD denies that it or LAN undertook to perform a duty to Plaintiffs or assumed a legal duty to Plaintiffs as alleged in ¶ 565 of Plaintiffs' Complaint.

566. LAD denies that it or LAN undertook to perform a duty to Plaintiffs or assumed a legal duty to Plaintiffs as alleged in ¶ 566416 of Plaintiffs' Complaint.

567. LAD denies that it or LAN undertook to perform a duty to Plaintiffs or assumed a legal duty to Plaintiffs. As to the remaining allegations in ¶ 567, LAD is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matter asserted and therefore neither admits nor denies but rather leaves Plaintiffs to their proofs.

568. LAD denies the allegations contained in ¶ 568 of the Complaint.

569 LAD denies the allegations contained in ¶ 569 of the Complaint.

570. LAD denies the allegations contained in ¶ 570 of the Complaint.

571. LAD denies the allegations contained in ¶ 571 of the Complaint.

572. LAD denies the allegations contained in ¶ 572 of the Complaint.

573. LAD denies the allegations contained in ¶ 573 of the Complaint.

574. LAD denies the allegations contained in ¶ 574 of the Complaint.

575. LAD denies the allegations contained in ¶ 575 of the Complaint.

576. LAD denies the allegations contained in ¶ 576 of the Complaint.

577. LAD denies the allegations contained in ¶ 577 of the Complaint.

578. LAD denies the allegations contained in ¶ 578 of the Complaint.

579. LAD denies the allegations contained in ¶ 579 of the Complaint.

580. LAD denies the allegations contained in ¶ 580 of the Complaint.

581. LAD denies the allegations contained in ¶ 581 of the Complaint.

582. The Court has dismissed Plaintiffs' claim for exemplary damages as to Defendant LAD.

## **COUNT VIII**

583. The allegations contained in ¶ 583 of Plaintiffs' Complaint being directed against other parties and not against LAD, LAD is not required to admit or deny same pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 8(b)(1).

584. The allegations contained in ¶ 584 of Plaintiffs' Complaint being directed against other parties and not against LAD, LAD is not required to admit or deny same pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 8(b)(1).

585. The allegations contained in ¶ 585 of Plaintiffs' Complaint being directed against other parties and not against LAD, LAD is not required to admit or deny same pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 8(b)(1).

586. The allegations contained in ¶ 586 of Plaintiffs' Complaint being directed against other parties and not against LAD, LAD is not required to admit or deny same pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 8(b)(1).

587. The allegations contained in ¶ 587 of Plaintiffs' Complaint being directed against other parties and not against LAD, LAD is not required to admit or deny same pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 8(b)(1).

588. The allegations contained in ¶ 588 of Plaintiffs' Complaint being directed against other parties and not against LAD, LAD is not required to admit or deny same pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 8(b)(1).

589. The allegations contained in ¶ 589 of Plaintiffs' Complaint being directed against other parties and not against LAD, LAD is not required to admit or deny same pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 8(b)(1).

590. The allegations contained in ¶ 590 of Plaintiffs' Complaint being directed against other parties and not against LAD, LAD is not required to admit or deny same pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 8(b)(1).

591. The allegations contained in ¶ 591 of Plaintiffs' Complaint being directed against other parties and not against LAD, LAD is not required to admit or deny same pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 8(b)(1).

592. The allegations contained in ¶ 592 of Plaintiffs' Complaint being directed against other parties and not against LAD, LAD is not required to admit or deny same pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 8(b)(1).

593. The allegations contained in ¶ 593 of Plaintiffs' Complaint being directed against other parties and not against LAD, LAD is not required to admit or deny same pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 8(b)(1).

594. The allegations contained in ¶ 594 of Plaintiffs' Complaint being directed against other parties and not against LAD, LAD is not required to admit or deny same pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 8(b)(1).

595. The allegations contained in ¶ 595 of Plaintiffs' Complaint being directed against other parties and not against LAD, LAD is not required to admit or deny same pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 8(b)(1).

596. The allegations contained in ¶ 596 of Plaintiffs' Complaint being directed against other parties and not against LAD, LAD is not required to admit or deny same pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 8(b)(1).

597. The allegations contained in ¶ 597 of Plaintiffs' Complaint being directed against other parties and not against LAD, LAD is not required to admit or deny same pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 8(b)(1).

598. The allegations contained in ¶ 598 of Plaintiffs' Complaint being directed against other parties and not against LAD, LAD is not required to admit or deny same pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 8(b)(1).

599. The allegations contained in ¶ 599 of Plaintiffs' Complaint being directed against other parties and not against LAD, LAD is not required to admit or deny same pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 8(b)(1).

600. The allegations contained in ¶ 600 of Plaintiffs' Complaint being directed against other parties and not against LAD, LAD is not required to admit or deny same pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 8(b)(1).

601. The allegations contained in ¶ 601 of Plaintiffs' Complaint being directed against other parties and not against LAD, LAD is not required to admit or deny same pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 8(b)(1).

602. The allegations contained in ¶ 602 of Plaintiffs' Complaint being directed against other parties and not against LAD, LAD is not required to admit or deny same pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 8(b)(1).

603. The allegations contained in ¶ 603 of Plaintiffs' Complaint being directed against other parties and not against LAD, LAD is not required to admit or deny same pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 8(b)(1).

604. The allegations contained in ¶ 604 of Plaintiffs' Complaint being directed against other parties and not against LAD, LAD is not required to admit or deny same pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 8(b)(1).

605. The allegations contained in ¶ 605 of Plaintiffs' Complaint being directed against other parties and not against LAD, LAD is not required to admit or deny same pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 8(b)(1).

606. The allegations contained in ¶ 606 of Plaintiffs' Complaint being directed against other parties and not against LAD, LAD is not required to admit or deny same pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 8(b)(1).

607. The allegations contained in ¶ 607 of Plaintiffs' Complaint being directed against other parties and not against LAD, LAD is not required to admit or deny same pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 8(b)(1).

608. The allegations contained in ¶ 608 of Plaintiffs' Complaint being directed against other parties and not against LAD, LAD is not required to admit or deny same pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 8(b)(1).

## **COUNT IX**

609. through 619. The Court has dismissed Count IX for failure to state a claim upon which relief can be granted.

## **COUNT X**

620. through 626. The Court has dismissed Count X for failure to state a claim on which relief can be granted.

## **COUNT XI**

627. through 629. The Court has dismissed Count XI for failure to state a claim on which relief can be granted.

## **COUNT XII**

630. through 639. The Court has dismissed Count XII for failure to state a claim on which relief can be granted.

## **COUNT XIII**

640. through 645. The Court has dismissed Count XIII for failure to state a claim upon which relief can be granted.

## **COUNT XIV**

646. through 652. The Court has dismissed Count XIV for failure to state a claim on which relief can be granted.

**WHEREFORE**, LAD respectfully prays for judgment as followings:

- A. That Plaintiffs take nothing by this suit;
- B. That Plaintiffs' claims against LAD be dismissed with prejudice; and
- C. For such other relief, both at law and in equity, that this Court deems just and proper.

## **AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES OF DEFENDANT LEO A. DALY COMPANY**

NOW COMES Defendant Leo A. Daly Company (hereinafter "LAD"), and for its affirmative defenses in this matter states as follows:

1. The Court lacks personal jurisdiction over Defendant Leo A. Daly Company.
2. Defendant Leo A. Daly Company has no liability to Plaintiffs where it took no actions in connection with the City of Flint or the Flint Water Treatment Plant.
3. The Fourth Consolidated Amended Class Complaint (the "Complaint") fails to state as claim on which relief can be granted as to LAD.
4. At all relevant times, the actions of the LAD were reasonable and proper and met or exceeded the applicable standard of care.
5. LAD at all times complied with all applicable federal, state, and local laws, rules, regulations and specifications.
6. LAD relies upon the rights, obligations and defenses as set forth in the contract between LAN and the City of Flint.
7. LAD does not owe any duty to Plaintiffs.
8. The damages allegedly sustained by the Plaintiffs were not proximately caused by any acts of LAD, but were proximately caused in part or in whole by the actions of other parties and nonparties.
9. Plaintiffs' claims are barred, in whole or in part, by their failure to properly mitigate their damages as required by law.

10. Plaintiffs' claims are barred, in whole or in part, by their contributory negligence.

11. Plaintiffs' claims are barred, in whole or in part, by the applicable statutes of limitations.

12. Venue in this district is inappropriate because it will be prohibitively difficult to select a disinterested and impartial jury composed of people who themselves have no financial interest in the outcome of the litigation, who have no close relatives or friends with a financial interest in the outcome of the litigation, who have no personal knowledge of the relevant events, and who have been biased by pervasive and continuing publicity concerning events involved in the action.

13. Any recovery by and of the Plaintiffs must be reduced to the extent of that Plaintiff's contributory fault, and non-economic damages may not be recovered at all by any Plaintiff found to be more than 50% at fault in causing his or her own alleged losses or damages.

14. The injuries or losses of Plaintiffs, if they have sustained any, were caused solely by persons or entities over whom LAD had no control and for whom LAD bears no responsibility.

15. The injuries or losses of Plaintiffs, if they have sustained any, were caused by the intervening and/or superseding conduct or other parties and non-parties.

16. If any fault by LAD contributed to cause any injury or loss to any Plaintiffs, which is denied by LAD, then any liability of the LAD Defendants must be reduced by the amount of causal fault of all other parties and non-parties which contributed to Plaintiffs' injuries or losses.

17. The Plaintiffs' claims against LAD are barred, in whole or in part, because LAD did not have a duty to guard against the criminal conduct of others which caused or contributed to the losses or damages of Plaintiffs, if any.

18. The Plaintiffs' claims against LAD are barred, in whole or in part, by the learned or sophisticated intermediary doctrine.

19. LAD is entitled to a set-off from any recovery against it to the extent of any and all benefits paid or payable to or on behalf of Plaintiffs from any and all collateral sources to the extent such a set-off is permissible under the laws applicable to this cause of action.

20. The classes proposed by the Plaintiffs are legally impermissible.

21. If a class is certified in this litigation, then LAD reiterates all of its affirmative defenses set forth above by reference as to the entire putative class as though set forth herein word for word.

22. LAD reserves the right to bring a motion for summary judgment as provided under Fed. R. Civ. P. 56 and the grounds set forth therein.

23. LAD reserves the right to assert the affirmative defenses asserted by other Defendants.

24. LAD reserves the right to add affirmative defenses as may be necessary throughout the course of discovery.

**DEMAND FOR TRIAL BY JURY**

LAD demands a trial by one jury on all trial-worthy claims, if any, against them.

Respectfully submitted,

/s/ Wayne B. Mason

Wayne B. Mason (SBOT 13158950)  
Travis S. Gamble (SBOT 00798195)  
S. Vance Wittie (SBOT 21832980)  
David C. Kent (SBOT 11316400)  
DRINKER BIDDLE & REATH LLP  
1717 Main St., Suite 5400  
Dallas TX 75201  
(469) 227-8200  
wayne.mason@dbr.com  
travis.gamble@dbr.com  
vance.wittie@dbr.com  
david.kent@dbr.com

/s/ Philip A. Erickson

Philip A. Erickson (P37081)  
Robert G. Kamenec (P35283)  
Saulius K. Mikalonis (P39486)  
Karen E. Beach (P75172)  
PLUNKETT COONEY  
325 E. Grand River Ave, Suite 250  
East Lansing, MI 48823  
(517) 324-5608  
perickson@plunkettcooney.com  
rkamenec@plunkettcooney.com  
smikalonis@plunkettcooney.com  
kbeach@plunkettcooney.com

ATTORNEYS FOR DEFENDANTS  
LOCKWOOD, ANDREWS & NEWNAM,  
INC. and LOCKWOOD, ANDREWS &  
NEWNAM, P.C.

ATTORNEYS FOR DEFENDANTS  
LOCKWOOD, ANDREWS & NEWNAM,  
INC. and LOCKWOOD, ANDREWS &  
NEWNAM, P.C.

**Dated: April 26, 2019**

**CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I hereby certify that on April 26, 2019, I electronically filed LAD  
Defendants' Answer to Complaint with the Clerk of the Court using the ECF  
system which will send notification of such filing to all attorneys of record.

/s/ Philip A. Erickson  
Philip A. Erickson (P37081)  
PLUNKETT COONEY  
325 E. Grand River Ave, Suite 250  
East Lansing, MI 48823  
(517) 324-5608  
[perickson@plunkettcooney.com](mailto:perickson@plunkettcooney.com)

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